

randintlist

Creating random integer number lists,
with multiple numbers or not,
sorted or not.

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<https://github.com/cpierquet/latex-packages/tree/main/randintlist>

10 numbers, between 1 and 100, without repetition:

8,54,79,96,62,51,87,55,61,39

The 5th value is:

62

10 numbers, between 1 and 100, without multiples of 5:

19,34,37,72,24,92,76,36,44,89

The 9th value is:

44

15 numbers, between 1 and 20, with repetition:

15,18,12,17,9,17,20,17,5,18,9,1,16,15,14

The last value is:

14

6 sorted numbers, between 1 and 51, without repetition:

ascending : 1,24,28,39,42,44

descending : 36>31>29>18>10>2

-
1. The *luarandom* package do the same things, but with the obligation to compile with *Lua_{La}T_EX*.
 2. The *tuple* package is so much better... but I keep *randintlist*, without new features...
-

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1 Loading, useful packages

In order to load `randintlist`, simply use:

```
\usepackage{randintlist}
```

Loaded packages are ifthen, simplekv, listofitems, randomlist, xintexpr and xstring.

2 The Macros

2.1 Global usage

Package `randintlist` supports the creation of random integer number lists where a number will appear only once or multiple times. Generated lists can be used with `listofitems`.

All engines T_EX are compatible with this package.

2.2 Generate the list

```
%generate list  
\randintlist[keys]{\macro}
```

Available keys are:

- `min`: minimum value (default 1);
- `max`: maximum value (default 50);
- `nb`: number of values (default 6);
- `sep`: separator for the list (default ,);
- `sort`: sorting options, within no/asc/dec (default no);
- `repeat`: boolean to authorize repeating values (default false);
- `exclude`: list of excluded values (default empty);
- `seed`: random seed value according to used packages (default -).

```
%default values  
\randintlist{\mylistA}\mylistA  
31,35,9,40,32,50
```

```
%10 between 1 and 50, with ascending  
\randintlist[sort=asc,min=1,max=50,nb=10]{\mylistB}\mylistB  
12,16,18,27,38,40,41,44,46,48
```

```
%15 between 1 and 50, with ascending and repetitions allowed  
\randintlist[sort=asc,min=1,max=50,nb=15,repeat]{\mylistC}\mylistC  
1,3,4,6,7,9,10,10,18,24,28,35,38,47,47
```

```
%15 between 1 and 50, without multiples of 5
\randintlist[%
  sort=asc,min=1,max=50,nb=15,repeat,%
  exclude={5,10,15,20,25,30,35,40,45,50}]%
{\mylistC}\mylistC
```

```
2,2,3,7,7,9,16,18,23,28,29,36,38,38,47
```

```
%list used with listofitems
\randintlist{\mylistD}\mylistD\par
\readlist*\mylistused{\mylistD}\showitems{\mylistused}\par
\mylistused[1]; \mylistused[-1]
```

```
26,8,37,25,44,4


|    |   |    |    |    |   |
|----|---|----|----|----|---|
| 26 | 8 | 37 | 25 | 44 | 4 |
|----|---|----|----|----|---|


26; 4
```

2.3 Accessing elements

```
%accessing item
\getitemfromrandintlist[separator]{\macro}{index}[\macrores]
```

```
%with default keys
\randintlist{\mylistE}raw list: \mylistE\par
items list:\par
\xintFor* #1 in {\xintSeq{1}{6}}\do{\getitemfromrandintlist{\mylistE}{#1}\par}
first element: \getitemfromrandintlist{\mylistE}{1}\par
```

```
raw list: 3,24,33,2,15,27
items list:
3
24
33
2
15
27
first element: 3
```

```
\getitemfromrandintlist{\mylistE}{3}[\myres]%
third element: \myres
third element: 33
```

2.4 Version française

Voilà les commandes en version française, la syntaxe et les clés ne seront pas explicitées.

```
%obtenir la liste  
\ListeRandint[Min=.,Max=.,Nb=.,Repet=.,Graine=.,Tri=.,Sep=.,Exclure=..]{\macro}
```

```
%extraire un élément  
\ExtraireEltListeRandint[sep]{\macro}{position}[\macrores]
```

```
%liste  
\ListeRandint[Min=5,Max=15,Nb=7,Repet,Tri=croiss,Sep={/}]{\maliste}\maliste\  
%élément  
\ExtraireEltListeRandint[/]{\maliste}{4}
```

```
5/7/7/8/11/13/13  
8
```

```
%liste  
\ListeRandint[Min=50,Max=100,Nb=10,Repet,Tri=croiss]{\malisteB}\malisteB\  
%troisième élément  
\ExtraireEltListeRandint{\malisteB}{3}[\montroisieme]  
troisième élément : \montroisieme
```

```
56,62,62,70,74,79,82,83,86,96  
troisième élément : 62
```

3 Example

The following example uses TikZ, and comes from `luarandom`'s documentation.

```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=0.75]
  \randintlist[min=1,max=100,nb=100]{\mylistsquare}
  \draw[thin,gray] (0,0) grid (10,10) ;
  \foreach \i in {1,...,100}{%
    \xdef\tmpnumber{\getitemfromrandintlist{\mylistsquare}{\i}}%
    \xdef\tmpnumberrow{\xinteval{\xintiiRem{\i-1}{10}}}%
    \xdef\tmpnumbercol{\xinteval{\xintiiQuo{\i-1}{10}}}%
    \draw ({0.5+\tmpnumbercol},{0.5+\tmpnumberrow}) node {\tmpnumber} ;
  }%
\end{tikzpicture}
```

91	75	72	86	41	32	19	39	73	88
4	36	56	34	96	25	78	3	82	93
64	68	51	27	1	89	59	21	15	10
90	8	30	45	6	99	65	31	76	50
66	53	79	61	5	60	62	22	13	43
71	24	54	57	97	49	11	77	48	58
2	18	84	47	7	33	44	40	42	29
16	74	69	28	63	80	98	67	83	23
81	94	100	26	70	85	95	9	12	35
14	52	38	87	17	20	92	55	46	37

4 History

0.20a: Improvements in \LaTeX 3 version of the package
0.1.6: Improvements in \LaTeX 3 version of the package
0.1.5: \LaTeX 3 version of the package
0.1.4: Bugfix
0.1.3: Bugfix
0.1.2: Changing name of internal macro
0.1.1: Possibility to exclude values
0.1.0: Initial version

5 The code

```
% Author      : C. Pierquet
% licence     : Released under the LaTeX Project Public License v1.3c or later, see
               http://www.latex-project.org/lppl.txt

\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
\ProvidesPackage{randintlist}[2025/10/17 0.1.6 Create a list of random numbers with or without multiple values]

%-----History
% 0.1.6 Improvements with latex3
% 0.1.5 l3 version of the package
% 0.1.4 Bugfix
% 0.1.3 new usage of extracting element (with storing \macro)
% 0.1.2 Changing name of macro
% 0.1.1 Possibility to exclude values
% 0.1.0 Initial version

%-----Packages
\RequirePackage{simplekv}
\RequirePackage{listofitems}
\RequirePackage{randomlist}
\RequirePackage{xintexpr}
\RequirePackage{xstring}
\RequirePackage{ifthen}

%-----Macros (latex3) for sorting and seed
\ExplSyntaxOn
\cs_new_eq:NN \randintseed \sys_gset_rand_seed:n
\NewDocumentCommand\intascsortlist{m}
{
  \clist_sort:Nn #1
  {
    \fp_compare:nNnTF {##1} > {##2}
    { \sort_return_swapped: }
    { \sort_return_same: }
  }
}
\NewDocumentCommand\intdessortlist{m}
{
  \clist_sort:Nn #1
  {
    \fp_compare:nNnTF {##1} < {##2}
    { \sort_return_swapped: }
    { \sort_return_same: }
  }
}
\ExplSyntaxOff

%-----Internal macro (latex2) for testing if element is in list
\newcommand\ifintvalueinlist[2]{\IfSubStr{,#2,}{,#1,}}

\newcommand\boolvalueinlist[2]{\IfSubStr{,#2,}{,#1,}}{\def\resisinlist{1}}{\def\resisinlist{0}}

\newcommand\testifintvalueinlist[4]{%
```

```

\IfSubStr{, #2, }{, #1, }{\xdef\RESTMPVALUE{1}}{\xdef\RESTMPVALUE{0}}%
\xintifboolexpr{ \RESTMPVALUE == 1}{#3}{#4}%
}

%---Macro for generating
\defKV[randomlistintegers]{%
  min=\def\TAEEmin{#1},%
  max=\def\TAEmax{#1},%
  nb=\def\TAEnb{#1},%
  sep=\def\TAESep{#1},%
  sort=\def\TAETri{#1},%
  seed=\def\TAESeed{#1},%
  exclude=\def\TAEEexcluded{#1}
}

\setKVdefault[randomlistintegers]{%
  min=1,%
  max=50,%
  nb=6,%
  sep={, },%
  sort=no,%
  repeat=false,%
  seed={-},%
  exclude={}
}

\NewList{tmprandintlist}

\NewDocumentCommand\randintlist{ O{} m }{%1=keys, 2=listname
  \useKVdefault[randomlistintegers]%
  \setKV[randomlistintegers]{#1}%
  \ifboolKV[randomlistintegers]{repeat}%repeat or not
    {%repeat allowed
      \IfStrEq{\TAESeed}{-}%
        {}%
        {%
          \randintseed{\TAESeed}%
        }%
      %list creation of first element
      \def\resisinlist{1}%
      \whiledo{\resisinlist=1}{%
        \xdef\tmpresrandint{\fpeval{randint(\TAEEmin, \TAEmax)}}%
        \boolvalueinlist{\tmpresrandint}{\TAEEexcluded}%
      }%
      \xdef#2{\tmpresrandint}%
      %list creation of other elements
      \xintFor* ##1 in {\xintSeq{2}{\TAEnb}}%
        \do{%
          \def\resisinlist{1}%
          \whiledo{\resisinlist=1}{%
            \xdef\tmpresrandint{\fpeval{randint(\TAEEmin, \TAEmax)}}%
            \boolvalueinlist{\tmpresrandint}{\TAEEexcluded}%
          }%
          \xdef#2{#2, \tmpresrandint}%
        }%
    }%
    {%no repeating
      %randomize numbers
      \IfStrEq{\TAESeed}{-}%
        {}%
        {%
          \RLsetrandomseed{\TAESeed}%
        }%
      \ClearList{tmprandintlist}%clearing the list
      \xintFor* ##1 in {\xintSeq{\TAEEmin}{\TAEmax}}%
        \do{%
          \ifintvalueinlist{##1}{\TAEEexcluded}%
            {}%
            {%
              \InsertRandomItem{tmprandintlist}{##1}%
            }%
        }%
    }%
  }

```



```

        %list creation (first then other)
        \xdef#2{\tmprandintlist[0]}%
        \xintFor* ##1 in {\xintSeq{1}{\TAEEnb-1}}%
        \do{%
            \xdef#2{#2,\tmprandintlist[##1]}%
        }%
    }%
%sorting
\IfStrEq{\TAEETri}{asc}%if ascending
{
    \intascsortlist{#2}%
}%
\IfStrEq{\TAEETri}{des}%if descending
{
    \intdessortlist{#2}%
}%
\StrSubstitute{#2}{,}{\TAEEsep}[#2]%swipping separator if necessary
}

%-----Macro for extracting
\NewDocumentCommand\getitemfromrandintlist{ 0{,} m m o }{%
    \IfStrEq{#1}{/}%
    {%useful
        \setsepchar[.]{#1}%
    }%
    {%
        \setsepchar{#1}%
    }%
    \readlist*\TMPLISTRANDINT{#2}%
    \IfNoValueTF{#4}{\TMPLISTRANDINT[#3]}{\itemtomacro\TMPLISTRANDINT[#3]#4}%
}

%-----french version
\defKV[randomlisteentiers]{%
    Min=\def\TAEEmin{#1},%
    Max=\def\TAEEmax{#1},%
    Nb=\def\TAEEnb{#1},%
    Sep=\def\TAEEsep{#1},%
    Tri=\def\TAEETri{#1},%
    Graine=\def\TAESeed{#1},%
    Exclure=\def\TAEExcluded{#1}
}

\setKVdefault[randomlisteentiers]{%
    Min=1,%
    Max=50,%
    Nb=6,%
    Sep={,},%
    Tri=non,%
    Repet=false,%
    Graine={-},%
    Exclure={}
}

\NewDocumentCommand\ListeRandint{ 0{ } m }{%1=keys,2=listname
    \useKVdefault[randomlisteentiers]%
    \setKV[randomlisteentiers]{#1}%
    \ifboolKV[randomlisteentiers]{Repet}%repeat or not
    {%repeat allowed
        \IfStrEq{\TAESeed}{-}%
        {%
            \randintseed{\TAESeed}%
        }%
        %list creation of first element
        \def\resisinlist{1}%
        \whiledo{\resisinlist=1}{%
            \xdef\tmpresrandint{\fpeval{randint(\TAEEmin,\TAEEmax)}}%
            \boolvalueinlist{\tmpresrandint}{\TAEExcluded}%
        }%
        \xdef#2{\tmpresrandint}%
        %list creation of other elements
        \xintFor* ##1 in {\xintSeq{2}{\TAEEnb}}%
        \do{%

```

```

\def\resisinlist{1}%
\whiledo{\resisinlist=1}{%
  \xdef\tmpresrandint{\fpeval{randint(\TAEEmin,\TAEEmax)}}%
  \boolvalueinlist{\tmpresrandint}{\TAEExcluded}%
}%
\xdef#2{#2,\tmpresrandint}%
}%
}%no repeating
%randomize numbers
\IfStrEq{\TAESeed}{-}%
{
}%
{
  \RLsetrandomseed{\TAESeed}%
}%
\ClearList{\tmprandintlist}%clearing the list
\xintFor* ##1 in {\xintSeq{\TAEEmin}{\TAEEmax}}%
\do{%
  \ifintvalueinlist{##1}{\TAEExcluded}%
  {
  }%
  {
    \InsertRandomItem{\tmprandintlist}{##1}%
  }%
}%
%list creation (first then other)
\xdef#2{\tmprandintlist[0]}%
\XintFor* ##1 in {\xintSeq{1}{\TAEEnb-1}}%
\do{%
  \xdef#2{#2,\tmprandintlist[##1]}%
}%
}%
%sorting
\IfStrEq{\TAEETri}{croiss}%if ascending
{
  \intascsortlist{#2}%
}%
\IfStrEq{\TAEETri}{decroiss}%if descending
{
  \intdessortlist{#2}%
}%
\StrSubstitute{#2}{,}{\TAESep}[#2]%swipping separator if necessary
}

%-----Macro for extracting
\NewDocumentCommand\ExtraireEltListeRandint{ O{,} m m o }{%
  \IfStrEq{#1}{/}%
  {
    %useful
    \setsepchar[.]{#1}%
  }%
  {
    \setsepchar{#1}%
  }%
}

```